

C 3251

(Pages : 2)

Name.....

Reg. No.....

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.Ed. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)  
EXAMINATION, JULY 2021**

M.Ed.

**MED 13.1—GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING**

(2017 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

I. Short answer type/Annotation questions. Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 2 marks :

- 1 What is rapport ?
- 2 What is antisocial behaviour ?
- 3 Define the concept of 'abnormality'.
- 4 What are the basic causes for Mental Retardation ?
- 5 List any two Psycho-physiological disorders.

(5 × 2 = 10 marks)

II. Short essay type questions/Problems. Answer any *eight* questions out of twelve. Each question carries 5 marks :

- 6 What is meant by Directive Counselling ? What are its limitations ?
- 7 Explain the importance of Non-verbal communication in counselling.
- 8 What are the characteristics of children with learning disabilities ?
- 9 Explain developmental disorders with examples.
- 10 Discuss the different variables affecting counselling.
- 11 Describe the significance of Rational Emotive Therapy (RET).
- 12 Who is an underachiever ? What are the causes of underachievement ?
- 13 What is the importance of follow-up in guidance process ?
- 14 Explain the causes of suicide among people.
- 15 What are basic principles of guidance ?
- 16 Explain the role of guidance and counselling in promoting mental health of learners.
- 17 How do standardized testing helpful in guidance and counselling process ?

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)

**Turn over**

III. Long essay type questions. Answer any *two* questions out of four. Each question carries 15 marks :

- 18 What is the significance of group counselling ? Discuss its advantages and disadvantages.
- 19 Describe disorders of childhood and adolescence.
- 20 Discuss the need of Educational guidance at Secondary level. Explain the steps involved in Educational guidance.
- 21 Explain the role of communication in counselling and guidance.

(2 × 15 = 30 marks)