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| Name | |
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Ph.D. PRELIMINARY QUALIFYING EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2021

Education

Paper II—CONTEXTUAL TEACHING AND LEARNING OF SCIENCE

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 70 Marks

Section A

Answer any **two** questions. Each question carries 15 marks.

- 1. Explain the aims of science education.
- 2. Describe the project method and problem solving method of teaching science.
- 3. Briefly explain the relevance of constructivism in the 21st Century teaching learning process.
- 4. Explain the various science process skills that can be adopted for teaching science.

 $(2 \times 15 = 30 \text{ marks})$

Section B

Answer any **eight** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

- 5. Explain the laboratory method in science teaching.
- 6. Write a short note on revised Bloom's taxonomy.
- 7. Describe the different values that can be developed through science teaching.
- 8. Explain objectives of teaching science at secondary level.
- 9. Distinguish between expository approach and discovery approach
- 10. Discuss the nature of science as a process and product.
- 11. Differentiate between attitudinal domain and application domain.
- 12. Write a short note on contextual teaching and learning.
- 13. Briefly explain the taxonomy of science teaching by Mc Cormac and Yager.
- 14. Write a short note on theory of multiple intelligence.
- 15. Distinguish between co-operative and collaborative learning.
- 16. What are the different types of inquiry approaches that can be adopted in science teaching?

 $(8 \times 5 = 40 \text{ marks})$