## SELF-RELIANCE IN THE WRITINGS OF DR. APJ ABDUL KALAM

Name of the student : Madhu. P

Name of Supervising Teacher: Dr. Rekha P.

Year of Study : 2021

## **OBJECTIVE**

➤ To analyze self-reliance in the writings of Dr. A.P.J Abdul Kalam

➤ To find out new thoughts, ideas, educational vision related with self-reliance in the writings of Dr. A.P.J Abdul Kalam.

## **METHODOLOGY**

**Method** : Content Analysis

Sources of Data : The content analysis depends on availability of original

documents. The different sources of data are classified into both

primary and secondary.

## **RESULT**

The three books- Indomitable Spirit, Ignited Minds, The Scientific Indian – authored by Dr. APJ Abdul Kalam inhere self-reliance throughout the chapters. Almost all the title of the chapters in the books inhere the concept self-reliance and it is found that there is a shade of strong self-reliance throughout the content of the books.

**<u>KEY TERMS</u>**: Self-reliance, Writings of APJ Abdul Kalam, Indomitable spirit, Ignited minds, The Scientific Indian.